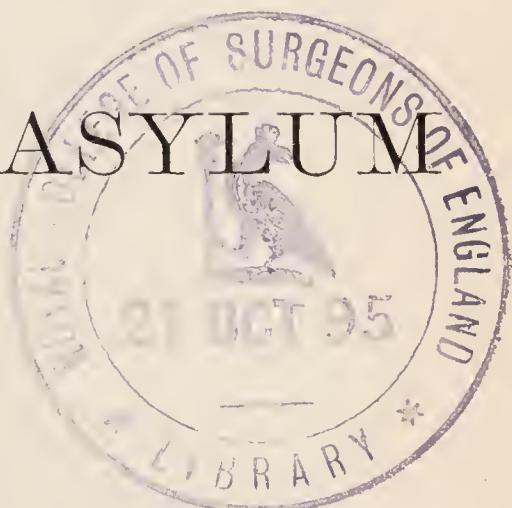


SEVENTY-FIFTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DIRECTORS
OF THE
DUNDEE ROYAL ASYLUM
FOR
Lunatics,
SUBMITTED, IN TERMS OF THEIR CHARTER, TO A GENERAL
MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS, 17TH JUNE 1895:
WITH THE
REPORTS OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT
AND
TREASURER OF THE INSTITUTION.



DUNDEE:
PRINTED BY WINTER, DUNCAN & Co. 10 CASTLE STREET.
1895.



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2018 with funding from
Wellcome Library

<https://archive.org/details/b3031575x>

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE
DIRECTORS AND OFFICE-BEARERS
FOR THE CURRENT YEAR
FROM JUNE 1895 to JUNE 1896.

Chairman of the Directors.

CAPTAIN CLAYHILLS HENDERSON, R.N., of Invergowrie.

EXTRAORDINARY DIRECTORS.

Ex-Officiis.

1. The Right Honourable CLAUDE EARL of STRATHMORE and KINGHORNE,
Lord-Lieutenant of the County.
2. J. MARTIN WHITE, Esq., M.P. for the County.
3. JOHN C. THOMSON, Esq., Advocate, Sheriff of the County.
4. SIR JOHN LENG, M.P. for the Burgh.
5. E. ROBERTSON, Esq., M.P. for the Burgh.
6. The MODERATOR of the Synod of Angus and Mearns.

Directors for Life.

7. The Right Honourable the Earl of STRATHMORE and KINGHORNE, Glamis
Castle.
8. WILLIAM ROBERTSON, Esq., Balmore, Newport.
9. The Right Honourable the Earl of CAMPERDOWN, Camperdown House
10. Captain CLAYHILLS HENDERSON, R.N., of Invergowrie.
11. HENRY M'GRADY, Esq., Arnhall.

ORDINARY DIRECTORS.

Ex-Officiis.

12. Lord Provost Low.
13. Bailie PERRIE.
14. Lord Dean of Guild PAUL.
 1. *Elected by Nine Incorporated Trades.*
 15. ROBERT KIDD, Esq., Broughty Ferry.
 16. R. KEITH, Esq., High Street.
 17. W. W. FAIRWEATHER, Esq., Seagate.

2. By the Three Trades.

18. R. W. LABURN, Esq., Slater, Dundee.
 3. *By the Guildry.*
 19. J. S. SMITH, Esq., Joiner, Dundee.
 20. WILLIAM HUNTER, Esq. of Hilton.
 21. JOHN P. KYD, Esq., Solicitor, Dundee.
 22. HUGH BALLINGALL, Esq.,—*for the Maltmen Fraternity.*

4. *By the Seamen Fraternity.*

23. Captain WILLIAM KILGOUR, Tayport.

5. *By the Masters of the Masonic Lodges.*

24. J. G. SPRUNT, Esq., 1 Seagate.

6. *By the Kirk Session.*

25. The Rev. COLIN CAMPBELL, D.D., of St. Mary's.
26. W. S. PEDDIE, Esq., Nairnville, Seafield Road.

7. *By the Presbytery.*

27. The Rev. W. WRIGHT, Lochee.
28. The Rev. D. B. CAMERON, Rosebank.

8. *By the County Council.*

29. W. F. BELL, Esq., Barns of Claverhouse.
30. D. S. COWANS, Esq., 1 Newington Terrace, Broughty Ferry.
31. D. M'INTYRE, Esq., 8 Duntrune Terrace, Broughty Ferry.
32. WILLIAM BELL, Esq., Balnuith, Tealing.

9. *By the Governors of the Royal Infirmary.*

33. J. W. MILLER, Esq., M.D., Tay Street.
34. JOHN EARL ROBERTSON, Esq., Invercarse.
35. The Rev. PETER GRANT, D.D., Perth Road.
36. A. B. GILROY, Esq., Merchant.
37. A. H. FOGGIE, Esq., Baltic Street.
38. WILLIAM KIDD, Esq., 14 Windsor Street.
39. The Rev. THOMAS LENNIE, Lochee.
40. DAVID MACEWAN, Esq., M.D., Tay Street.

Office-bearers.

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT.

1. H. McGRADY, Esq., *Chairman of Committee.*
2. ROBERT KEITH, Esq.
3. J. P. KYD, Esq.
4. LORD DEAN OF GUILD PAUL.
5. A. B. GILROY, Esq.
6. A. H. FOGGIE, Esq.

HOUSE VISITORS.

1. JOHN EARL ROBERTSON, Esq., to visit during July and October 1895 and January and April 1896.
2. The Rev. W. WRIGHT to visit during August and November 1895 and February and May 1896.
3. WILLIAM KIDD, Esq., to visit during September and December 1895 and March and June 1896.

OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM.

R E S I D E N T.

Medical Superintendent.

JAMES RORIE, M.D., L.R.C.S.E.

Medical Assistant.

NEISH PARK WATT, M.A., M.B., C.M.

N O N - R E S I D E N T.

Chaplain.

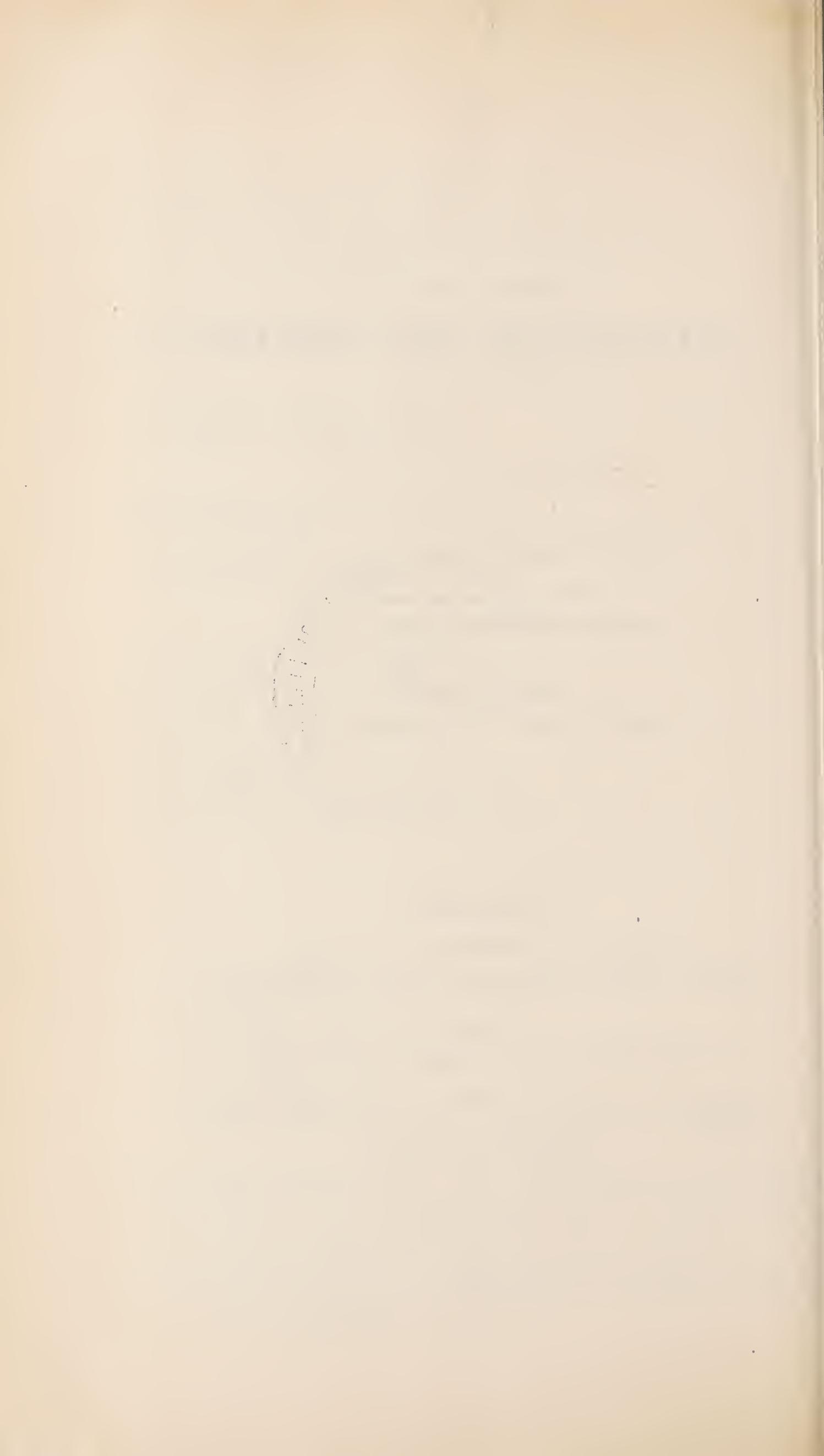
THE Rev. GEORGE DINGWALL, B.D., THE MANSE, LIFF.

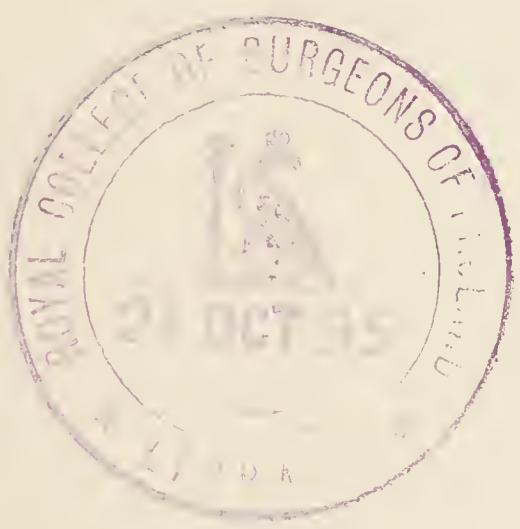
Treasurer.

D. MCINTYRE, C.A., 13 ALBERT SQUARE, DUNDEE.

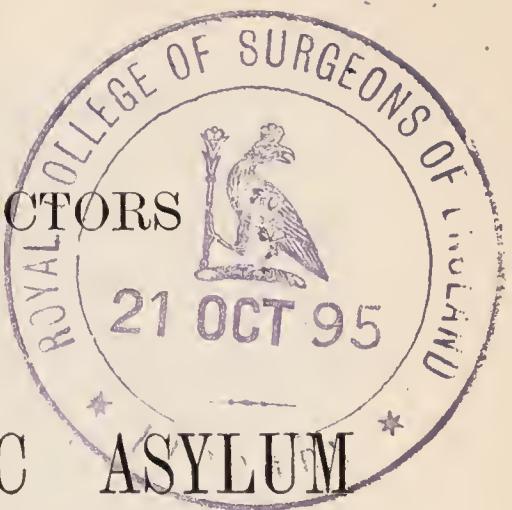
Secretary.

ROBERT C. WALKER, SOLICITOR, WHITEHALL STREET, DUNDEE.









REPORT BY THE DIRECTORS

OF THE

DUNDEE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM

TO THE

ANNUAL GENERAL COURT,

17TH JUNE 1895.

IN submitting their Seventy-fifth Report, the Directors are glad to state that the Dundee Asylum is in a prosperous position.

Since last Annual Court of the Directors, the Committee of Management have feued three lots of ground, one at Morgan Street, extending to upwards of 24 poles, another at the corner of Morgan Street and Albert Street, extending to over 34 poles, and a third at Baldovan Terrace, extending to upwards of 32 poles.

In March last the Committee of Management, acting under the remit made to them by the Directors at the last Annual Court, sold the superiorities of two lots of ground for £1880, being fully thirty-two years' purchase. The price of the Feudities, less expenses, was paid into the Union Bank towards the reduction of the Building Debt, which now stands at £22,541. 13s. 5d. as against £25,543. 0s. 7d. in June 1894.

In September last Dr. Neish Park Watt was appointed Medical Assistant in room of Dr. Dalgetty, resigned.

Miss Hope's resignation as Housekeeper having taken effect in October last, the Committee of Management, under the powers granted to them by the Directors, and acting under the advice and recommendation of the Medical Superintendent, appointed Miss Aitken, the Head Female Attendant, to be Housekeeper.

In order to increase the accommodation available for Private Patients, the Committee, as authorized by the Directors, obtained a Lease of Gray House, at a rent of £150. per annum; and a number of Patients, both ladies and gentlemen, are now residing there.

The Mansion House of Gray is a handsome and commodious building, occupying a beautiful site in the midst of extensive policies, and surrounded by fine old trees. It will be a valuable addition to the accommodation for Private Patients provided by the Institution.

The necessity for additional accommodation has lately been under the consideration of the Directors, and in April last the Board remitted to a Special Committee to consider the whole question, and report thereon. Their Report is contained in the Printed Minutes laid before the Annual Court.

The financial condition of the Asylum continues to improve. In addition to the £2000 paid to the Union Bank from the ordinary Revenue, the sum of £3618. 4s. 11, being the net proceeds of the Feu-duties sold, has been lodged with the Bank towards the reduction of the Building Debt.

From the Treasurer's Report it will be observed that the Income of the Institution from the Board of Patients, &c., for the year was £13,830. 8s., and the Expenditure £14,078. 1s. 10d. shewing an excess of Expenditure of £247. 13s. 10d.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum in July 1894 and in January last, and they report favourably on the Institution.

The House Visitors have also frequently visited the Asylum, and their reports bear testimony to the good order in which everything is kept at Westgreen and Gray House, and to the care and attention of the officials there.

The Medical Superintendent's Report shews that on 18th June last there were 416 Patients in the Asylum, 177 males, and 239 females, while there are at present 406, that number being made up of 171 males and 235 females, 163 having been admitted during the year, 51 having recovered, 55 having died, 24 having been removed to the Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses, 20 to other Asylums, 9 by friends, 9 by Minutes of Parochial Boards, 2 by escape, and 2 on expiry of sentence.

ABSTRACT OF THE INCOME
DUNDEE ROYAL

For the Year ending

INCOME.

BOARD OF PATIENTS—

1. Private	..	..	..	..	£3444 19 0
2. Pauper	..	..	..	..	10,277 4 8
					————— £13,722 3 8

FEES FOR ATTENDANCE

	26 11 0
--	----	----	----	----	----	---------

FEU-DUTIES

	71 4 11
--	----	----	----	----	----	---------

ANNUITIES AND DONATIONS

	10 8 5
--	----	----	----	----	----	--------

————— £13,830 8 0

Loss for the year 247 13 10

————— £14,078 1 10

AND EXPENDITURE OF THE
LUNATIC ASYLUM

11

31st March 1895.

EXPENDITURE.

SALARIES—

Medical Superintendent	£650 0 0
Assistant Medical Officer	96 5 0
Chaplain	60 0 0
Secretary	80 0 0
Treasurer	130 0 0
	£1016 5 0

HOUSE SERVANTS' WAGES	1546 5 4
--------------------------------	----------	----------

RENTS, FEU-DUTIES, TAXES, AND INSURANCE—

Feu-duty	£728 17 9
Taxes	287 9 11
Fire Insurance of Asylum Buildings, Furniture, &c. ..	54 0 7
Rent of Board Room	10 0 0
Rent of Telephones	37 8 4
	1117 16 7

UNION BANK OF SCOTLAND	2000 0 0
---------------------------------	----------	----------

RENEWALS AND REPAIRS—

Plumber Work	£108 3 3
Mason Work	67 17 8
Painter Work	151 15 10
Smith Work	15 1 11
Wright Work	179 17 4
Slater Work	62 14 2
Repairing Drains	15 12 9
Ironmongery	84 14 9
	685 17 8

GAS AND WATER—

Gas	£193 13 0
Water	144 14 10
	338 7 10

MAINTENANCE, CLOTHING, &c.—

Buteher Meat	£1390 12 11
Bread	610 2 4
Butter	382 0 0
Milk From Farm £455 11 6	
	Bought .. 56 11 0
	512 2 6
Meal	155 9 7
Eggs and Poultry	132 4 0
Fish	113 12 8
Cheese	96 18 10
Miscellaneous Groceries	98 11 9
Potatoes From Farm £109 10 3	
	Bought .. 6 19 6
	116 9 9
Sugar	116 13 10
Tea	196 4 6
Barley and Pease	60 1 7
Salt	3 17 4
Vegetables from Garden, &c.	121 18 6
Beer, Ales, Aerated Water, and other Liquors	222 9 4
Medicines	33 14 9
Coals and Firewood	552 2 6
Soap, &c.	94 9 10
Clothing	481 7 9
Snuff, Tobaeco, &c.	80 12 7
Bedsteads, Bedding, Blankets, Sheetings, Napery, Crockery, and Miscellaneous Furnishings	850 17 10
	£6422 14 8
Less—Charged to Farm for Pigs' Meat .. £30 0 0	
Rags, Bones, Fat, &c., sold .. 10 3 11	
	40 3 11
	6382 10 9

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES—

Petty Expenses, including Cab Hires, Entertainments, Postages, Telegrams, and all other like outlays ..	£288 5 4
Gray House—Furnishings and Alterations ..	353 10 0
Van, Horse, and Carriage Account ..	96 16 5
Law Expenses, Architect and Auditor ..	101 16 3
Stationery, Books, Newspapers, and Printing ..	105 2 0
Interest Account—Balance	13 1 0
	958 11 0
FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT—Loss	32 7 8
	£14,078 1 10

D. M'INTYRE, Treasurer.

DUNDEE, 28th May 1895.—Examined and found correct.

DAVID MYLES, C.A., Auditor.

DUNDEE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.

BALANCE SHEET—31st March 1895.

CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES.

MORTIFICATIONS—

1. John Grieve's—For maintenance	-	£393 1 3
of an indigent lunatic	-	
2. Provost Riddoch's—Do.	do.	448 18 0

Deduct—Loss per Income and Expenditure Account

At close of last Account	-	£49,091 3 3
House	-	
Farm and Garden	-	

Stock Account

Deduct—Loss per Income and Expenditure Account	-	247 13 10
At close of last Account	-	£49,091 3 3
House	-	
Farm and Garden	-	

CASH ON HAND

48,843 9 5	£5,352 5 6
House	-
Farm and Garden	-
CASH ON HAND	-

CASH ON HAND

1,942 8 4	2,530 5 11
House	-
Farm and Garden	-
CASH ON HAND	-

CASH ON HAND

56,332 17 3	12
House	-
Farm and Garden	-
CASH ON HAND	-

CASH ON HAND

56,332 17 3	12
House	-
Farm and Garden	-
CASH ON HAND	-

CASH ON HAND

56,332 17 3	12
House	-
Farm and Garden	-
CASH ON HAND	-

CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES.

PATIENTS' ACCOUNTS—

Ledger Balances	-	-
Last quarter's furnishings—	-	-
(a) Superintendent's	-	-
outlays	-	-
(b) From Store	-	-

BANK LOANS—

On General Account	-	£768 4 4
On Building Account	-	24,401 12 4
	-	25,169 16 8
	-	497 0 2

UNPAID ACCOUNTS

(a) Ground.	-	-
(b) Outstanding cost of making	-	-
Streets	-	-

NEW ASYLUM—

Buildings and Furniture at close of	-	-
last Account	-	-
Depreciation	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

STOCK AT CLOSE PER SUNDAY ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORY—

House	-	-
Farm and Garden	-	-

DUNDEE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.

NEW ASYLM BUILDING ACCOUNT.

BANK DEBT AT 31ST MARCH 1894	-	-	-	-	£29,161 5 6
------------------------------	---	---	---	---	-------------

Reduced by—

1. Sold and realised Feu-duties	-	-	-	£3618 4 11
2. Rent charge in terms of arrangement with Bank	-	-	£2000 0 0	
Of which Interest on loan to 31st March 1895	-	-	858 11 9	
		—	1141 8 3	
		—	4759 13 2	
		—	£24,401 12 4	

D. M'INTYRE, *Treasurer.*

DUNDEE, 28th May 1895.—Examined and found correct.

DAVID MYLES, C.A., *Auditor.*

AT THE
ANNUAL COURT OF DIRECTORS
OF THE
DUNDEE ROYAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
HELD IN THE TOWN HALL OF DUNDEE,
ON MONDAY, 17TH JUNE 1895,

CAPTAIN CLAYHILLS HENDERSON IN THE CHAIR :

The SECRETARY read the Annual Report of the Directors.

The Rev. Dr. GRANT moved that the Report now read be adopted as the Seventy-fifth Report of the Institution, which was agreed to.

Dr. RORIE read the Medical Report.

It was resolved that the Annual Report of the Directors, such portions of the Medical Report as may be selected by the Committee of Management, and the Abstract of the Income and Expenditure for the past year be circulated as usual.

MEDICAL REPORT.

17TH JUNE 1895.

ON the 18th June 1894—the date of last Annual Meeting—the number of patients resident in the Asylum was 416, of whom 177 were males and 239 females. Of these, 76 were private cases, namely, 36 males and 40 females; and 340, namely, 141 males and 199 females, were paupers. 163 cases have since been admitted, namely, 81 males and 82 females. Of these, 26 were private patients, that is, persons the expense of whose maintenance was defrayed by their relatives or friends; and 137 were patients whose maintenance was defrayed by public funds, and who were sent to the Asylum from, or afterwards found chargeable to, the following parishes, namely :—Dundee, Dysart, Monifieth, Kirriemuir, Inveresk, Glamis, Leuchars, Pittenweem, Cockpen, Hamilton, Barry, and Murroes.

The total number under treatment during the year has therefore been 579 in all, being 13 in excess of the number for last year.

Of these, 51 have been discharged recovered, namely, 17 males and 34 females, 3 being private and 48 pauper patients; 12 males and 8 females, being chiefly pauper patients chargeable to parishes beyond Forfarshire, were transferred to other Asylums; 9 (2 males and 7 females) were removed by Minutes of Parochial Boards; 9 (3 males and 6 females), all private patients, by friends, more or less improved; 24 (15 males and 9 females) were transferred to Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses; 2 male pauper cases by escape; 2 male patients were formally discharged on expiry of their sentence (having been found insane while resident in prison), and readmitted as

ordinary pauper patients; and one, a female, was removed by order of the Lord Justice Clerk for trial, having also been found insane while in prison, and sent to the Asylum ; and 55 have died, of whom 34 were males and 21 females.

There remain therefore at the present date 171 males and 235 females, in all 406 patients.

The proportion of recoveries calculated on the number admitted is consequently 31·28 per cent., while that of the deaths calculated on the whole number under treatment is 9·5 per cent.

The number of patients brought to the Asylum from other public Institutions continues still to be considerable ; thus, 6 were transferred from other Asylums, and 1 from Lunatic Wards of Poorhouse ; 13 were received from Parochial Hospital and ordinary Wards of Poorhouse ; 20 from the Police Office ; 6 from Prison ; and 5 from the Infirmary.

The mental character of the patients on admission has been very much the same as on previous years : thus, 26 were found suffering from melancholia, 38 from dementia, 55 from various forms of mania, 36 from monomania, or delusional insanity, and 8 from general paralysis.

And physically, the same features were presented as formerly, namely, the comparatively small number in good bodily health—the great majority being in an indifferent, or actually frail state. The tabulated returns give 81 as in fair health ; 37 as frail ; only 39 as in good health, and 1 of these was epileptic, while 6 were very frail. When to these facts it has further to be added that 21 of the patients admitted were over 60 years of age (3 being over 70), it will be no matter of surprise that the annual obituary records should continue to vary considerably. Last year the percentage of deaths was exceptionally low, and this year it is rather above the average.

As already stated, the number of deaths during the year has been 55 in all, namely, 34 males and 21 females. In the great majority of these, death resulted from causes over which medical art has but

little control : thus, in 10 cases the fatal result was due to general paralysis ; in 5 to phthisis pulmonalis ; in 4 each to senile decay and to organic brain disease ; in 3 cases death was attributable to pneumonia, in 3 to epilepsy, and in 3 to bronchitis ; in 2 cases each to scrofula, heart disease, strangulated hernia, calcareous degeneration of aorta, and cardiac dropsy and cancer respectively ; and in 1 each to septicœmia, exhaustion, marasmus, paralysis, epithelioma of face, cerebral softening, empyema, general tuberculosis, influenza with paralysis, peritonitis, and tubercular enteritis. Twenty-one of these were over 60 years of age when death occurred ; in 7 instances the ages being 70, 72, 73, 73, 74, 75, and 77 respectively.

As has been frequently noticed in former Reports, a large proportion of the mortality is again found to have taken place among those recently admitted ; thus, in 5 instances the patients had been received into the Asylum since the beginning of the present year ; 23 had been admitted during 1894 ; and 6 in 1893. This of course is only to be expected when the state of the patients on admission is kept in mind, many of these being in a helplessly confirmed paralytic condition, and not a few practically moribund. In two cases however the patients had been long resident in the Institution, one having been admitted in 1862, and the other in 1856. Post-mortem examinations continue to be made whenever the consent of the relatives is obtained, and these were carefully carried out in 33 instances.

Attempts at escape have been rather more frequent during the past than during former years, the numbers recorded being those of 9 male and 7 female patients. These figures however represent in several cases repeated attempts made by the same person. In some instances this seems to arise merely from a desire to visit their friends, in others again from inherent restlessness of disposition ; and such attempts generally occur when the patients are working in the fields or garden, while walking beyond the grounds, or when on parole. When the desire which leads them to wander away has been gratified, they readily agree to return to the Asylum, and sometimes do so of their own accord. But another class is a source of much trouble

and annoyance. The persons I now refer to ought probably to be classed with the habitual offenders, and generally are admitted from the Prison or from the Police Office. Although probably too weak-minded to be suitable for prison discipline, they are certainly in many instances too sane for detention and treatment in an ordinary Asylum. They refuse to engage in any form of occupation, declaring they had not been sent to the Asylum for that purpose ; they frequently attempt to pick the door locks, and often succeed in doing so, this being no difficult matter ; but the most striking feature is, that they often combine in these efforts, a procedure of very rare occurrence amongst the ordinary insane.

With regard to the patients discharged from the Asylum, the number who left recovered is rather under the average of previous years, and is due to a great extent to the comparatively large number transferred to other Asylums, and who were principally pauper patients chargeable to parishes beyond Forfarshire. This step, although pecuniarily a loss to the Institution, was deemed advisable owing to the demands made for admission from Dundee and immediate neighbourhood.

In last year's Report it was pointed out that the extension of the accommodation for the private patients, and which at all times desirable has now become urgent, "would most efficiently and at the same time be most economically met, partly by the erection of a special building for the exceptionally difficult cases, quite apart from, and yet within easy access of, the present Institution, and partly and chiefly by the purchase or lease of any suitable buildings in the neighbourhood which might be got available for the purpose, and where the patients could secure greater privacy, and enjoy more fully those homelike comforts, which can only to a limited extent be introduced into a large public Institution." In obtaining a lease of the Mansion House of Gray, the latter part of this suggestion has been to a certain extent given effect to, and with most gratifying and satisfactory results. In preparing Gray House for the reception of patients comparatively little expense was incurred, all the furniture,

&c., required being transferred from the Asylum. The situation of the House is admirable, and surrounded as it is by fine old trees seems quite cut off from the main building, and so far as *apparent* proximity is concerned might be fifty miles away, and yet is within a few minutes' walk of it. On 8th April the first selected party of patients were transferred, and placed under the care of Miss Frances M. Mitchell, the Lady Superintendent, who, in addition to an intimate acquaintance with the management of such establishments, brings also to her work the character of a highly-trained hospital nurse. Nineteen patients are at present resident, and not only have great satisfaction and contentment resulted from the change, but in several instances there has been also very marked mental improvement. Indeed it may be said that for this class of patients little else is needed, and it is to be hoped that the success which has followed this step will soon lead to the provision of equally suitable accommodation for the private patients presenting the acute and more unmanageable forms of illness, and that the Asylum will thus be able to meet in a thoroughly efficient manner any demands made upon it so far at least as the city of Dundee and immediate neighbourhood are concerned.

The want of a separate and suitable Chapel is now also very much felt. The Day Room at present used for religious purposes, and the largest in the house, is much too small for the purpose. It can only accommodate about half of the present population, and were a proper Chapel provided, a much large proportion of patients might attend the services with benefit.

For many years advantage has been taken of photography as a means of adding to the precision and correctness of the medical records of the more interesting cases. The importance of this has been found so great, that it has now been systematically adopted as part of the routine work in extending the histories of the patients, and now on their admission, in almost every instance, a good photographic likeness is taken, and inserted in the case books. Not only, as a rule, are the patients quite willing to

submit to this, but many take a deep interest in the operation, and frequently apply for copies to send to their friends and relatives at a distance. The development of this system has therefore proved not only a valuable addition to our records, but also a source of gratification to the patients and their friends. A further advance and one of greater importance, has been the setting apart the room which was formerly the Surgery as a Research Room for pathological and microscopic investigations, now regarded as an important and indeed indispensable part of the work of the medical staff in all Asylums. These are not only important in themselves, but are capable of more extended application, as has been found since systems of Clinical Assistants have been introduced, namely, as a means of medical instruction. During the last autumn three Clinical Assistants were resident for the three months required as a part of the medical curriculum, and one of these, a young lady, took much interest and showed great aptitude in this form of pathological work. In connection with this subject, I may further add that the Pathological Museum has been enriched by the addition of several valuable preparations ; and that the addition of several recent and important works on mental, nervous, and allied diseases has been made to the Reference Library.

The entertainments, games, amusements, &c., have been much the same as in former years, and need not be specially referred to.

The farm of Whitlawston continues to afford valuable means of occupation for the patients.

The changes in the staff during the past year consisted in the resignation of Dr. Dalgetty, Medical Assistant, and of Miss Hope, Housekeeper. Dr. N. P. Watt has been appointed to the Assistantship. Miss Aitken now undertakes the duties of both Head Nurse and Housekeeper, and, as already mentioned, Miss Mitchell has been appointed Lady Superintendent of Gray House.

The Institution was twice visited during the year by the Commissioners in Lunacy, who reported favorably on its condition ; and the House Visitors continue to testify in their Reports to the

efficient manner in which the various Officers discharge their duties, as shown in their attention to the wants and comforts of the patients, the cleanliness of the day-rooms and dormitories, and general economy of the Establishment.

JAMES RORIE, M.D., L.R.C.S.E.

STATISTICAL TABLES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 17TH JUNE 1895

(The Year ending on the Third Monday in June, agreeably to Charter).

TABLE I.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year ending 17th June 1895.

	Males.	Females.	TOTAL	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum on 18th June 1894	...	...	...	177	239	416
Cases admitted—						
First admissions	63	68	131			
Not first admissions ...	18	14	32	81	82	163
Total cases under care during the year ... ... ...	...	...	...	258	321	579
Cases discharged—						
Recovered	17	34	51			
Relieved	29	29	58			
Not improved	7	2	9			
Cases died	34	21	55			
Total cases discharged and died during the year ... ...	...	...	...	87	86	173
Remaining in Asylum, 17th June 1895 ... ... ...	...	...	...	171	235	406
Average number resident during the year ... ...	...	...	173·57	242·71	416·28	
Persons under care during the year ... ... ...	...	...	250	317	567	
Persons admitted ... ... ...	...	...	78	81	159	
Cases transferred to this Asylum ... ... ...	...	...	4	2	6	
,, ,, from,, ,, ... ... ...	...	...	12	8	20	
,, removed to Lunatic Wards of Dundee Poorhouses from this Asylum ... ... ...	...	...	15	9	24	
,, admitted from Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses ...	...	...	3	1	4	
,, ,, from Ordinary Wards of Poorhouses ...	...	...	5	1	6	
,, ,, from Police Office ... ... ...	...	...	7	5	12	
,, ,, Dundee Prison ... ... ...	...	...	3	3	6	
,, ,, Infirmary ... ... ...	...	...	2	1	3	

TABLE I. A.

Showing (1) Previous Attacks among Persons admitted during the Year 1894-95, and (2) the Number of Previous Attacks from which they have recovered in this or any other Asylum.

(1) Number of Previous Attacks.	PERSONS.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Have had 1 previous attack	10	8	18			
,, 2 ,, attacks	1	...	1			
,, 3 ,, ,,	1	2	3			
,, 4 ,, ,,	1	3	4			
,, 5 ,, ,,	...	...	...
,, continuous attacks	5	1	6			
	18	14	32			
(2) Number of times Patients have recovered.		In this Asylum.	In any other Asylum.			
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Once	8	6	14
Twice	1
Three times	...	1	1
Four ,,	1	3	4
	10	10	19

TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths from the Opening of the Asylum to the 17th June 1895.

	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the period of 75 years	2001	2286	4287			
Re-admissions	519	630	1149			
				2520	2916	5436
Discharged cases—						
Recovered	908	1236	2144			
Relieved	612	821	1433			
Not improved	135	125	260			
Died	694	499	1193			
				2349	2681	5030
Remaining 17th June 1895	...	...	...	171	235	406
Average number resident during 66 years	105.42	113.63	219.5			
Transferred to this Asylum during the 75 years ...	72	90	162			
,, from this Asylum	156	151	307			

TABLE II. A.

Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons from 1st April 1820 to 17th June 1895 (75 years).

History of Recoveries of Persons.				The same, only omitting all Persons transferred from other Asylums.		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the 75 years	2001	2286	4287	1964	2272	4236
Of whom were discharged recovered during same period, being 44·04 per cent. of persons admitted	793	1095	1888	751	1038	1789
Of whom were re-admitted relapsed	207	244	451	193	226	419
Leaving recovered persons who have not relapsed	586	851	1437	558	812	1370
Relapsed persons discharged recovered	62	61	123	62	58	120
Not recovered persons, being 36·39 per cent. of persons admitted	648	912	1560	620	870	1490

TABLE III.—Showing the history of the Annual Admissions since June 1857, with the Discharged Deaths and the Numbers of each year remaining on 17th June 1895.

YEAR.	ADMITTED.												TOTAL DISCHARGED AND DIED OF EACH YEAR'S ADMISSIONS TO 17TH JUNE 1895.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions, June 17, 1895.											
	OF EACH YEAR'S ADMISSIONS DISCHARGED AND DIED IN 1894-95.						Recovered.						Not Improved.						Died.						FEMALES.						TOTAL.					
	New Cases.	Re-lapsed Cases.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
1820-1857																																				
57-58	17	11	3	4	35	1674	1674	1674	1	1	1	393	391	784	212	233	445	10	40	252	149	401	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
58-59	17	22	3	6	48							7	9	9	18	2	5	4	0	4	5	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
59-60	21	13	8	5	47							13	13	20	4	8	12	2	4	4	3	10	3	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
60-61	14	6	6	0	26							11	11	24	3	2	5	4	2	2	5	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
61-62	13	8	2	0	23							7	4	11	4	1	5	1	0	0	1	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
62-63	8	10	3	1	22							10	7	17	0	3	7	3	2	5	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
63-64	16	10	1	6	33							10	7	17	0	3	7	3	2	5	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
64-65	12	17	2	5	36							6	9	15	3	6	9	0	1	1	1	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
65-66	25	52	11	11	101							16	28	44	4	20	24	5	2	5	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
66-67	27	34	8	5	74							14	16	30	10	10	20	3	2	7	15	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
67-68	22	27	4	8	61							8	15	23	4	11	15	5	2	7	8	7	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
68-69	29	17	8	3	57							10	10	20	12	6	18	4	0	1	3	3	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
69-70	19	11	3	2	35							6	10	16	6	1	7	1	0	1	2	2	5	9	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
70-71	18	31	6	4	59							13	26	39	6	10	16	6	1	7	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
71-72	26	39	5	6	76							15	19	34	7	15	22	3	2	5	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
72-73	23	36	8	11	78							13	22	35	6	8	14	3	2	5	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
73-74	21	26	8	10	65							10	23	33	14	16	30	1	3	2	5	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
74-75	34	41	4	9	88							15	26	41	15	17	32	3	2	5	11	7	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
75-76	35	46	10	8	99							14	20	34	11	11	31	42	4	6	3	11	18	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
76-77	26	60	9	8	103							14	14	29	13	13	29	42	4	8	3	11	18	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
77-78	77	24	63	12	15							13	32	45	11	11	24	35	5	6	6	11	17	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
78-79	24	65	8	14	132							14	29	43	13	13	31	42	4	8	3	11	18	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
79-80	37	57	4	17	115							14	20	34	11	11	31	42	4	8	3	11	18	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
80-81	37	69	6	14	126							12	45	57	9	14	23	35	0	6	6	11	17	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
81-82	41	66	9	20	136							1	20	29	9	11	37	48	4	9	13	14	9	10	13	17	30	1	1	2	2	2	3			
82-83	43	66	10	20	139							1	21	29	50	14	29	43	5	5	18	22	16	12	28	1	1	2	2	2	3					
83-84	45	68	12	25	150							1	14	36	50	24	28	52	4	8	18	22	16	12	28	0	1	1	1	1	2					
84-85	40	45	15	23	123							1	15	25	40	19	21	40	3	5	18	22	16	12	28	0	1	1	1	1	2					
85-86	41	60	15	33	149							1	15	34	49	15	32	47	3	7	10	17	15	9	26	5	5	5	5	5	10					
86-87	39	66	15	23	122							1	11	26	37	22	33	45	4	1	5	17	13	9	26	5	5	5	5	5	11					
87-88	48	51	24	29	152							1	23	30	49	15	17	32	1	0	4	6	19	13	32	5	5	5	5	5	10					
88-89	56	61	13	17	147							1	25	34	59	21	18	39	0	1	4	6	17	12	29	10	32	42	42	42	42	42				
89-90	43	69	16	19	152							1	3	3	3	18	27	49	15	17	32	1	0	4	6	17	12	29	10	32	42	42	42			
90-91	59	60	8	13	140							1	4	5	9	1	2	3	3	6	18	36	54	17	22	39	0	4	4	4	4	4				
91-92	53	77	6	32	168							2	3	4	4	1	2	3	3	5	10	33	43	16	15	31	2	1	3	4	4	4				
92-93	69	72	20	27	188							3	4	4	4	1	2	3	3	5	12	34	40	14	15	29	7	0	7	22	10	32				
93-94	69	70	19	22	180							5	13	22	9	8	17	3	1	4	6	14	6	15	23	8	5	13	3	1	4	6	20	48		
94-95	63	68	18	14	163							17	23	8	5	15	23	8	5	13	3	1	4	6	14	6	15	23	8	5	13	3	1	4		
	1282	1613	349	489	5436	17	34	51	29	29	58	7	2	9	34	21	55	908	1236	2144	612	821	1433	135	125	260	694	499	1193	171	235	406				

SUMMARY OF TOTAL ADMISSIONS, 1820-1895.

Percentage of Cases Recovered

... ...

Relieved

TABLE IV.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions since 1st April 1820.

Year.	ADMITTED.			DISCHARGED.												REMAINING 3rd Monday in June of each year.			AVERAGE NUMBERS RESIDENT.			PERCENTAGE OF RECOVERIES ON ADMISSIONS.			PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS ON AVERAGE NUMBER RESIDENT.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.														
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1st April 1820 to 3rd Monday																											
June 1829	188	164	352	77	73	150	36	37	73	...	...	...	19	13	32	56	41	97	...	...	40·95	44·51	42·61	...	...	...
1829-1830	15	18	33	8	7	15	6	4	10	...	...	...	2	2	4	55	46	101	57	44	101	53·33	38·38	45·45	3·51	4·52	3·95
1830-1831	15	18	33	8	8	16	5	3	8	...	...	...	2	1	3	55	52	107	55	48	103	53·33	44·44	48·48	3·63	2·08	2·91
1831-1832	21	16	37	2	4	6	5	5	10	...	...	...	2	5	7	67	54	121	61	52	113	9·52	25·00	16·21	3·27	9·61	6·19
1832-1833	23	24	47	11	13	24	7	4	11	...	...	...	7	3	10	65	58	123	65	59	124	55·00	54·16	51·06	10·76	5·08	8·06
1833-1834	22	18	40	9	8	17	2	6	8	...	...	...	6	4	10	70	58	128	70	58	128	40·90	44·44	42·50	8·57	6·89	7·81
1834-1835	19	21	40	9	13	22	6	3	9	...	...	...	4	4	8	70	59	129	68	58	126	47·36	61·90	55·00	5·88	6·89	6·24
1835-1836	20	18	38	7	4	11	7	7	14	...	...	...	6	2	8	70	64	134	70	59	129	35·00	22·22	28·94	8·57	3·39	6·20
1836-1837	24	16	40	8	8	16	9	8	17	...	...	...	5	5	10	72	59	131	74	61	135	33·33	50·00	40·00	6·75	8·19	7·48
1837-1838	30	12	42	13	3	16	2	3	5	...	...	...	7	1	8	80	64	144	77	60	137	43·33	25·00	38·09	9·09	1·66	5·53
1838-1839	26	27	53	14	9	23	4	7	11	...	...	...	6	5	11	82	70	152	84	66	150	53·84	33·33	43·39	7·19	7·57	7·83
1839-1840	29	28	57	23	20	43	3	5	8	...	...	...	5	2	7	80	71	151	87	70	157	79·31	71·42	75·43	5·74	2·85	4·45
1840-1841	33	25	58	6	16	22	4	3	7	...	...	...	5	3	8	100	78	178	102	77	179	47·05	57·89	50·94	7·84	2·59	5·58
1841-1842	34	19	53	16	11	27	8	2	10	...	...	...	8	2	10	100	78	178	102	77	179	72·41	31·25	60·78	5·20	4·80	5·00
1842-1843	29	32	61	21	10	31	9	7	16	...	...	...	5	4	9	94	89	183	96	84	180	24·00	63·63	42·55	10·31	2·22	6·41
1843-1844	25	22	47	6	14	20	8	7	15	...	...	...	10	2	12	95	88	183	97	90	187	18·18	64·00	37·93	5·61	3·99	4·87
1844-1845	34	26	60	9	9	18	7	8	15	...	...	...	8	6	14	105	91	196	100	90	190	26·47	34·53	30·00	8·00	6·66	7·37
1845-1846	24	26	50	15	15	30	8	7	15	...	...	...	6	2	8	100	93	193	105	96	201	62·50	26·91	60·00	5·70	2·08	3·90
1846-1847	28	29	57	7	19	26	10	11	21	...	...	...	5	2	7	106	90	196	105	95	200	28·57	65·51	45·61	4·70	2·01	3·05
1847-1848	23	29	52	13	13	26	1	6	7	...	...	...	14	5	19	101	95	196	103	94	197	56·52	44·82	50·00	13·01	5·30	9·60
1848-1849	22	24	46	11	14	25	3	7	10	...	...	...	7	5	12	102	93	195	104	94	198	50·00	58·50	54·34	6·70	5·30	6·00
1849-1850	30	32	62	13	15	28	4	10	14	...	...	...	8	3	11	107	97	204	107	93	200	43·33	46·87	45·16	7·47	3·00	5·00
1850-1851	32	25	57	11	13	24	10	11	21	...	...	...	12	2	14	106	96	202	108	96	204	34·37	52·00	42·10	11·00	2·00	6·85
1851-1852	19	21	40	16	8	24	3	6	9	...	...	...	5	5	10	101	98	199	107	99	206	84·21	38·09	60·00	4·67	5·00	4·85
1852-1853	23	20	43	10	13	23	4	5	9	...	...	...	4	5	9	106	95	201	107	98	205	43·47	65·00	53·48	3·73	5·10	4·39
1853-1854	26	15	41	7	12	19	4	2	6	...	...	...	7	5	12	114	91	205	109	95	204	26·92	80·00	46·34	6·42	5·27	5·88
1854-1855	26	25	51	12	9	21	7	7	14	...	...	...	6	5	11	115	95	210	117	96	213	46·15	36·00	41·17	5·12	5·20	5·16
1855-1856	22	13	35	9	10	19	2	3	5	...	...	...	9	2	11	117	93	210	120	96	216	40·90	76·92	54·28	7·50	2·00	5·00
1856-1857	28	21	49	11	10	21	1	5	6	...	...	...	11	3	14	122	96	218	122	96	218	39·28	47·61	42·85	9·02	3·12	6·12
1857-1858	20	15	35	8	9	17	3	5	8	...	...	...	7														



29

TABLE VI.

Showing the length of Residence of those discharged Recovered, and of those who have Died during the year ending 17th June 1895.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Within 1 week	...	...	...	...	...	3
," 1 fortnight	...	...	...	...	...	1
," 1 month	...	...	...	...	...	4
," 1 month and under 3 months	...	...	...	...	...	5
Over 3 months and , 6 months	...	...	...	3	10	1
," 6 "	...	...	...	4	4	1
," 9 "	9	9	9	7	11	5
," 9 , , 12 , ,	12	12	12	6	5	1
1 year and under 2 years	...	...	...	3	8	2
2 years , , 3 , ,	3	3	3	5	4	6
," 3 , , 4 , ,	4	4	4	7	11	6
," 4 , , 5 , ,	5	5	5	4	5	6
," 5 , , 6 , ,	6	6	6	3	8	6
," 6 , , 7 , ,	7	7	7	5	4	4
," 7 , , 8 , ,	8	8	8	3	1	3
," 8 , , 9 , ,	9	9	9	1	1	1
," 12 , , 13 , ,	13	13	13	1	1	1
," 33 , , 34 , ,	34	34	34	1	1	1
," 38 , , 39 , ,	39	39	39	1	1	1
Total	...	...	...	17	34	21
				51	34	55

TABLE VII.

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1894-95.

CLASS.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
				Recovered.			Removed Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First Class— First Attack, and within Three Months on admission	52	57	109	10	24	34	19	15	34	21	12	33
Second Class— First Attack, above Three and within Twelve Months on Admission ...	7	5	12	4	6	10	3	1	4	2	3	5
Third Class— Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on admission	13	15	28	3	2	5	5	6	11	2	1	3
Fourth Class— First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months on admission ...	5	4	9	... ...	2	2	8	8	16	9	5	14
Fifth Class— Congenital	4	1	5	... ...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...
Totals	81	82	163	17	34	51	36	31	67	34	21	55

TABLE VIII.

*Showing in Quinquennial Periods the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died during the Year 1894-95,
and of those remaining on 17th June 1895.*

AGES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE RECOVERIES.			THE DEATHS.			PATIENTS RESIDENT, 17TH JUNE 1895.			DISCHARGED RELIEVED.			DISCHARGED NOT IMPROVED.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
5 years and under 10 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	"	"	15	"	2	5	3	2	2	2	1	3	4	7	1	2	1	1
15	"	"	20	"	3	13	1	3	4	2	1	2	15	8	5	7	1	1
20	"	"	25	"	7	6	14	1	3	2	1	3	17	20	37	4	1	1
25	"	"	30	"	7	7	14	1	3	2	1	3	15	8	30	9	1	1
30	"	"	35	"	6	10	16	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	"	"	40	"	14	14	28	...	6	5	1	6	22	35	57	3	2	2
40	"	"	45	"	11	8	19	3	4	7	3	1	4	29	31	60	3	2
45	"	"	50	"	15	22	1	6	7	3	4	7	10	21	29	36	65	2
50	"	"	55	"	8	6	14	3	4	6	4	4	10	21	20	41	2	1
55	"	"	60	"	5	8	13	2	2	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
60	"	"	65	"	8	2	10	2	2	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
65	"	"	70	"	4	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
70	"	"	75	"	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	5	7	6	9	15	3	1
75	"	"	80	"	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
80	"	"	85	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
85	"	"	90	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Totals	81	82	163	17	34	51	34	21	55	171	235	406	29	58	7	2	9	

TABLE IX.

Showing the Condition as to Marriage on the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths during the Year 1894-95, and of the Patients resident on 17th June 1895.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE RECOVERIES.			THE DEATHS.			PATIENTS RESIDENT, 17th JUNE 1895.			DISCHARGED RELIEVED.			DISCHARGED NOT IMPROVED.				
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Single ...	34	38	72	6	14	20	9	8	17	94	155	249	20	13	33	5	1	6		
Married	39	36	75	11	16	27	15	7	22	60	62	122	7	10	17	2	1	3
Widowed	8	8	16	...	4	4	10	6	16	17	18	35	2	6	8	...	...	...
Unknown
Totals	81	82	163	17	34	51	34	21	55	171	235	406	29	29	58	7	2	9

TABLE X.

Showing the probable Causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted during the Year 1894-95.

CAUSES.	NUMBER OF INSTANCES IN WHICH EACH CAUSE WAS ASSIGNED.											
	ADMISSIONS			No. of Cases, (M. 81; F. 82; T. 163.)								
	As Predisposing Cause.			As Exciting Cause.						TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL—												
Domestic trouble (including loss of relatives and friends) ...	4	5	9	8	6	14	12	11	23			
Adverse circumstances (including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties) ...	6	2	8	3	2	5	9	4	13			
Mental anxiety and worry (not included above) and overwork	5	5	10	1	7	8	6	12	18			
Religious excitement ...	...	2	2	2	6	8	2	8	10			
Love affairs ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1			
PHYSICAL—												
Drink ...	4	1	5	21	11	32	25	12	37			
Sexual intemperance ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1			
Overexertion or exposure ...	10	...	10	5	1	6	15	1	16			
Venereal disease ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1			
Self-abuse ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	2			
Sunstroke ...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	4	4			
Pregnancy ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2			
Parturition and puerperal state ...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	5	5			
Lactation ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1			
Uterine and ovarian disorders ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	2			
Puberty and adolescence ...	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1			
Change of life (Menopause) ...	...	3	3	...	6	6	...	9	9			
Old age ...	2	6	8	3	3	6	5	9	14			
Fever (rheumatic) ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1			
Cerebral disease ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1			
Epilepsy ...	3	3	6	2	3	5	5	6	11			
Phthisis ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1			
Privation and starvation ...	2	...	2	9	3	12	11	3	14			
Other bodily diseases ...	2	1	3	...	1	1	2	2	4			
Hereditary influences, ascertained (direct and collateral) ...	4	11	15	...	...	...	4	11	15			
Previous attacks ...	15	17	32	...	...	...	15	17	32			
Congenital defect ...	8	4	12	4	1	5	12	5	17			
Unknown ...	11	5	16	9	10	19	20	15	35			
Fright ...	...	...	...	5	3	8	5	3	8			
Influenza ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1			
Frail Physical Health ...	2	13	15	2	8	10	4	21	25			
Totals ...	81	82	163	81	82	163	162	164	326			

*Showing the form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths in the Year 1894-95,
and the form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates on 17th June 1895.*

Form of Mental Disorder.	ADMISSIONS.			RECOVERIES.			DEATHS.			REMAINING IN ASYLUM.			DISCHARGED RELIEVED.			DISCHARGED Not Improved.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency—																		
a. with Epilepsy
b. without Epilepsy	7	1	8	...	...	...	7	6	4	...	...	...	2	...	...
General Paralysis of Insane	15	15	30	5	10	15	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mania—Acute	1	1	2	3	3	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chronic	1	1	3	4	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recurrent	3	3	2	5	...	...	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epileptic	3	3	2	2	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Homicidal
Puerperal	5	5	5	5	...	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
à Potu	5	3	8	10	1	1	1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melancholia—Simple	4	6	10	11	...	...	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Suicidal	3	8	8	11	...	...	5	5	2	2	6	6	3	3	3
Delusional	1	4	5	5	...	...	1	1	2	2	6	6	12	12	12
Dementia—Acute	13	10	23	1	1	1	2	2	2	...	...	...	5	5	5
Senile	2	3	5	7	2	1	3	4	3	...	...	...	1	1	1
Paralytic or Organic	5	2	...	2	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Epileptic	2	2	...	1	1	1	3	4	3	...	...	...	3	3	3
Alcoholic	1	1	18	18	36	6	7	13	3	6	44	61	105	12	12
Chronic	18	18	...	18	...	17	34	51	17	34	21	55	171	235	406
Monomania	81	82	163	17	34	51	34	21	55	29	29	29	58	58	9
Totals	81	82	163	17	34	51	34	21	55	29	29	29	58	58	9

TABLE XII.

Showing station or occupation of patients admitted during the year 1894-95.

MALES—(81).

Book Canvasser	...	...	1	Millworkers	...	...	4
Bootfinisher	...	...	1	Mill Foreman	...	...	1
Bakers	...	...	2	Ploughmen	...	...	3
Cabinetmaker	...	...	1	Photographer	...	...	1
Carter	...	...	1	Pawnbroker	...	...	1
Cartwright and Electrician	...	...	1	Quarrymen	...	...	2
Colour Maker	...	...	1	Railway Servant	...	...	1
Cooper	...	...	1	Ship Carpenter	...	...	1
Clerks	...	...	5	Seamen	...	...	3
Dancing Master	...	...	1	Shoemaker	...	...	1
Engineers	...	...	2	Slaters	...	...	2
Excise Officer	...	...	1	Street Musician	...	...	1
Farmer	..	...	1	Smallware Merchant	...	...	1
Flesher	...	...	1	Schoolmaster	...	...	1
Farm Servant	...	...	1	Ship Steward	...	...	1
Grocers	...	...	2	Saddler	...	...	1
Gardeners	...	...	2	Soldier	...	...	1
Hairdresser	...	...	1	Tailors	...	...	2
Hawker	...	...	1	Watchmakers	...	...	2
Iron Turner	...	...	1	Waiter	...	...	1
Joiners	...	...	3				—
Labourers	...	...	17	Total	...	...	81
Mechanics	...	...	2				

FEMALES—(82).

Bible Reader	...	...	1	Wife of Cloth Inspector	...	...	1
Bookkeepers	...	...	2	„ of Engineer	...	...	1
Domestic Servants	...	...	6	„ of Farmer	...	..	1
Dressmakers	...	...	2	„ of Joiner	...	...	1
Grocer	...	...	1	Wives of Labourers	...	...	6
Hawker	...	...	1	Wife of Plasterer	...	...	1
Millworkers	...	...	34	„ of Rivetter	...	...	1
No Occupation	...	..	4	„ of Solicitor	...	...	1
Outworker	...	...	1	Wives Keeping House at home whose Husbands' Occupation not stated	...	...	9
Sacksewers	...	...	4				
Teacher	...	...	1				
Washerwomen	...	...	2				
Wife of Blacksmith	...	...	1	Total	...	...	82

TABLE XIII.—*The times of the Patients' Death after their admission into the Asylum from the Opening of the Institution to June 17, 1895.*

TIMES OF DEATH.					Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Within	1 fortnight	...	...	...	42	42	84
„	1 month	...	...	...	43	20	63
„	3 months	...	...	...	72	49	121
„	6 „	...	...	..	68	40	108
„	9 „	...	...	...	41	27	68
„	1 year	...	...	...	42	30	72
„	2 years	...	...	...	114	60	174
„	3 „	...	...	...	56	48	104
„	4 „	...	...	...	33	30	63
„	5 „	...	...	...	24	22	46
„	6 „	...	...	...	24	11	35
„	7 „	...	...	...	15	12	27
„	8 „	...	...	...	10	11	21
„	9 „	...	...	...	9	10	19
„	10 „	...	...	...	5	4	9
„	11 „	...	...	...	6	5	11
„	12 „	...	...	...	7	5	12
„	13 „	...	...	...	5	8	13
„	14 „	...	...	...	8	6	14
„	15 „	...	...	...	5	4	9
„	16 „	...	...	...	8	2	10
„	17 „	...	...	...	3	4	7
„	18 „	...	...	...	7	4	11
„	19 „	...	...	...	8	2	10
„	20 „	...	...	...	3	1	4
„	21 „	...	...	...	2	4	6
„	22 „	...	...	...	2	3	5
„	23 „	...	...	...	2	3	5
„	24 „	...	...	...	2	1	3
„	25 „	...	...	...	0	2	2
„	26 „	...	...	..	3	1	4
„	27 „	...	...	...	1	3	4
„	28 „	...	...	...	1	2	3
„	29 „	...	...	...	4	1	5
„	30 „	...	...	...	3	4	7
„	31 „	...	...	...	0	1	1
„	32 „	...	...	...	2	3	5
„	33 „	...	...	...	1	2	3
„	34 „	...	...	...	1	2	3
„	35 „	...	...	...	2	1	3
„	36 „	...	...	...	1	1	2
„	37 „	...	...	...	0	0	0
„	38 „	...	...	...	0	0	0
„	39 „	...	...	...	2	3	5
„	40 „	...	...	...	0	0	0
„	41 „	...	...	...	2	0	2
„	42 „	...	...	...	0	0	0
„	43 „	...	...	...	1	0	1
„	44 „	...	...	...	0	2	2
„	45 „	...	...	...	1	0	1
„	47 „	...	...	...	1	0	1
„	49 „	...	...	...	1	1	2
„	52 „	...	...	...	0	1	1
„	57 „	...	...	...	0	1	1
„	60 „	...	...	...	1	0	1
TOTAL					694	499	1193

RATES OF BOARD.

THE following are the present Rates of Board, subject, however, to such alterations as the Directors shall judge proper, which must necessarily vary according to the state of the funds and the expenses of the establishment. The Board in all cases must be paid quarterly and in advance. Before the entry of a Patient, the Board to be paid up for one quarter.

I. FOR PRIVATE PATIENTS.

First Class - - - - -	£25 0 0 per Annum.
-----------------------	--------------------

Note.--This rate is only for special cases, admitted by authority of the Directors.

Second Class - - - - -	£40 0 0 per Annum.
Third Class - - - - -	60 0 0 ,,
Fourth Class - - - - -	120 0 0 ,,
Fifth Class - - - - -	180 0 0 ,,

II. For PAUPER PATIENTS (including Clothes, &c.) 11/- to 12/6 per week.

When a Patient is admitted, one Quarter's Board, as fixed by the Directors, shall be paid in advance to the Medical Superintendent, and afterwards in advance quarterly to the Treasurer, on the 1st day of January, the 1st of April, the 1st of July, and the 1st of October. No part of any payment in advance, except in the case of paupers, shall be returned, except in special cases, to be judged of by the Committee of Management; and if any Patients who have been removed shall return to the Asylum, they shall be admitted in the same manner as if they had never been in the Asylum, and pay accordingly.

The Patients shall have no claim to remuneration for work done.

Ladies and Gentlemen requiring the benefit of the Institution can be accommodated with commodious apartments, distinct from the other Patients, with a servant if required.



